
Over the Counter (OTC) Medications To Use for Common Discomforts of Pregnancy and Breastfeeding

Care should be taken during pregnancy in the use of medications, vitamins and herbal supplements. Only use medication when and if necessary. The following medications have not been shown to be of risk to the fetus. When a medication is necessary, choose according to this list. NO drug is considered 100% safe during pregnancy. DO NOT take any left over antibiotic which you may have around the house. DO NOT take anyone else's medication. If a brand name is given, you may substitute generic. **We recommend ALL patients purchase a fever thermometer and a humidifier or vaporizer.**

SYMPTOMS

OVER THE COUNTER (OTC) MEDICATION LIST

Headaches, Mild aches and Pains	Tylenol, Tylenol Extra Strength (acetaminophen) as indicated on package. Heating pad or ice/cold pack. NO aspirin, NO ibuprofen, NO Aleve, Advil or Motrin
Nasal or Sinus Congestion	Do not use multi-symptom cold medicines. Saline-only nasal sprays such as Nasal or Ocean Spray per package directions for congestion or dryness are helpful. A nasal lavage can be used to help clear nasal passages by making a saline solution of ¼ tsp salt to ½ cup (4 ounces) of water. Tilt head back and install about 1/3 tsp (or one eye dropper) into one nostril. Then, pinching the other nostril closed, blow the irrigated nostril. Repeat on the other side. You may repeat this several times per day. A Neti Pot can also be used. DO NOT use over the counter decongestants. They contain phenylephrine, which has been shown to decrease blood flow to the placenta. <i>After the first 13 weeks of pregnancy, Sudafed</i> (pseudoephedrine) may be prescribed as long as you do not have high blood pressure.
Hay Fever, Mild Allergies, Runny Nose	OTC / Over the Counter antihistamines such as Chlor-Trimeton (chlorpheniramine maleate) are ok to take per package instructions. Claritin, Benadryl and Zyrtec pose a low risk for pregnancy and may be taken while breast feeding. Cool mist humidifier or steam treatment, are both beneficial to loosen congestion.
Cough	Most OTC cough medicines are OK. Delsym, Robitussin or Robitussin DM (dextromethorphan hydrobromide) or Benadryl are good. Any type of cough drop or throat lozenge is OK. Prolonged and frequent use of cough syrups is to be avoided. Contact your Primary care provider if symptoms persist.
Sore throat	Sucrets, Cepastat, or Chloraseptic are OK. Warm salt-water gargle is good (1/4 tsp to 1/2 cup water). Vitamin C in large doses (greater than 1000 mg per day) is not advised and may even be dangerous.
Fever	Tylenol may be taken every 4-6 hours as per package instructions. Do not exceed 4000 mg per day. Increase fluids. For any fever, we may refer you to your PCP. Call your doctor if your temperature is over 100.4 F.

SYMPTOMS

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Heartburn, Acid Indigestion	Antacid tablets or liquids such as Tums , Roloids (calcium carbonate) are OK. Zantac (ranitidine hydrochloride), Prevacid and Pepcid-AC (famotidine) are OK to use short term -- discuss with your physician. Do <u>NOT</u> use Pepto-Bismal .
Flatulence / Gas pain	Maalox Plus , Mylanta II , Gas X (contain Simethicone) are OK.
Constipation	Increase water intake . Avoid laxatives. Increase fiber and bulk foods. Examples: Raw fruit and vegetables, whole grains, bran and dried fruits. Flax seed daily (1 teaspoon on cereal, toast or yogurt), or Uncle Ben's bran and flax cereal. If diet changes do not help, you may use a fiber supplement (ie. Metamucil), stool softener (i.e. Colace or Docusate Sodium) or gentle vegetable laxative such as Senokot (senna) per package directions.
Diarrhea	BRATT diet : Bananas, rice, applesauce, toast, herbal tea. Call the office if not better in 48 hours. Do not use Immodium without discussing with office first. Do <u>NOT</u> use Pepto-Bismal .
Hemorrhoids	Preparation H , Anusol H-C , or Procto-Foam (hydrocortisone) anesthetic per package directions. Keep your stools soft (see "constipation" above), no straining.
Nausea/Vomiting	See instruction sheet for treating Nausea and Vomiting in Pregnancy
Stretch Marks	Any type of skin lotion in fine.
Skin Rash	Benadryl (diphenhydramine) tablets or Benadryl cream, Cortaid cream or other generic hydrocortisone 1% cream. All per package directions. If rash persists, call your doctor
Difficulty Sleeping	Benadryl , Tylenol PM , Extra Strength Unisom —all contain diphenhydramine. Unisom Nighttime (contains doxylamine) and is OK anytime in pregnancy but is not recommended while breastfeeding. Take per package directions.
Urinary Tract Infections	Call the office for evaluation and treatment.
Yeast Infections	May use any OTC Monistat or Gyne-Lotrimin 3 or 7-day vaginal yeast preparations (NOT 1 day). Call the office if symptoms have not resolved after completing treatment. Do <u>NOT</u> use Vagisil.

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